1. INTERNATIONAL & 3. NATIONAL ÇUKUROVA WOMEN'S STUDIES CONGRESS

November 20-21, 2024 / Adana, TÜRKİYE

1. INTERNATIONAL ÇUKUROVA WOMEN'S STUDIES CONGRESS THE PROCEEDINGS BOOK

EDITOR

Prof. Dr. Nigar YARPUZ BOZDOĞAN

Assistant Editors

Prof. Dr. Nüket ELPEZE ERGEÇ
Prof. Dr. Müge KANTAR DAVRAN
Prof. Dr. M. Eren ÖZTEKİN



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adapted by Mariam RASULAN

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CONGRESS ID

CONGRESS TITLE

1. INTERNATIONAL & 3. NATIONAL ÇUKUROVA WOMEN'S STUDIES CONGRESS

DATE and PLACE

November 20-21, 2024 / Çukurova University, Adana, Türkiye

ORGANIZATION

ÇUKUROVA UNIVERSITY
Iksad Institute

COORDINATORS

Gönül EDEŞLER
Neslihan BALCI

NUMBER of ACCEPTED PAPERS - 252

NUMBER of REJECTED PAPERS - 35

PARTICIPANT COUNTRIES

Türkiye-115, Albania-2, Algeria-4, Argentina-2, Azerbaijan-1, Bangladesh-2, Benin-2, Bosnia and Herzegovina-1, Bulgaria-1, Congo-3, Georgia-3, India-45, Indonesia-8, Iran-5, Kazakhstan-1, Kyrgyzstan-1, Kosovo-1, Lithuania-1, Malaysia-2, Moldova-1, Nigeria-23, Pakistan-18, Philippines-1, Portugal-1, Romania-2, Saudi Arabia-1, Ukraine-1, Uzbekistan-1, Vietnam-2, Greece-1

21.11.2024 | FACE TO FACE SESSION-1 HALL-2

Ankara Local Time: 10:^{00}-12:^{00}

Cukurova University Mithat Ozsan Small Amphitheatre

HEAD OF SESSION: Prof. Dr. Müge KANTAR DAVRAN

Authors	Affiliation	Presentation title
Selva Seza CANDAN Seliha Seçil BAYRAM	Karabuk University	STRENGTHENING THE NETWORKING CAPACITY OF WOMEN'S CO-OPERATIVES: 'WOMEN STRONGER TOGETHER' PROJECT
Selva Seza CANDAN Seliha Seçil BAYRAM	Karabuk University	DEVELOPING ENTREPRENEURSHIP TENDENCIES IN WOMEN'S CO-OPERATIVES: THE CASE OF KARABÜK 'WOMEN STRONGER TOGETHER' PROJECT
İsmail GÜNEŞ	Çukurova University	MODERN SLAVERY AND WOMEN
İdil Eren KURT Ecesu ALPŞAR	Cukurova University Tarsus American College	CYBER DATING VIOLENCE AND DATING VIOLENCE MYTHS IN ADOLESCENTS: THE MEDIATING ROLE OF CONFLICT
Ayten DOLANÇAY İsmail GÜNEŞ	Adana Metropolitan Municipality Çukurova University	SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC EMPOWERMENT OF WOMEN: CASE OF ADANA METROPOLITAN MUNICIPALITY

(All speakers required to be connected to the session 10 min before the session starts)
Moderator is responsible for ensuring the smooth running of the presentation, managing the group discussion and dynamics.

MODERN KÖLELİK VE KADIN

Doç. Dr. İsmail GÜNEŞ
Çukurova Universitesi İİBF
ORCID: 0000-0001-9048-9433

ÖZET

Modern kölelik aynı zamanda çağdaş kölelik veya neo-kölelik olarak da adlandırılmaktadır. Modern kölelik birçok biçimde karşımıza çıkmaktadır. En yaygın olanları İnsan ticareti. Zorla çalıştırma. Borç köleliği/bağlı işçilik , soy temelli kölelik, çocuk köleliği , zorla ve erken evlilik ve Ev hizmetçiliği olabilir. Modern kölelik, dünyanın her bölgesini etkileyen bir sorunudur.

Çalışmamızın ana amacı Türkiye ve Dünya'da modern köleliğin analiz edilmesidir. Bu Çalışmada sunulan küresel ve bölgesel tahminler Uluslararası Çalışma Örgütü (ILO), Walk Free ve Uluslararası Göç Örgütü (IOM) tarafından geliştirilmiştir. Tahminler ortaklaşa geliştirilen bir metodolojiye dayanmaktadır. 2021 hesaplamaları birden fazla veri kaynağından türetilmiştir.

Kadınlar ve kız çocukları modern kölelikten orantısız bir şekilde etkilenmektedir. Çocukluk, ergenlik ve yetişkinlik yaşamlarında geçiş yaparken, ayrımcılığın etkileri çoğalmakta ve cinsiyet eşitsizliği büyümektedir. Modern kölelik herkesi etkilese de, kadınlar ve kızların zorla evlendirme veya zorla ticari sömürüye maruz kalma olasılıkları çok daha yüksektir. Modern kölelik cinsiyete dayalı bir sorundur. Dünya çapında tahmini 50 milyon insan modern kölelik kapsamında yaşamaktadır. Bunun %54'ü kadın ve çocuktur. Kadınlar ve kız çocukları bu suça karşı daha savunmasızdır.

Anahtar Kelimeler: Modern Kölelik, Kadın, Çocuk, Toplumsal Cinsiyet Eşitliği

MODERN SLAVERY AND WOMEN

ABSTRACT

Modern slavery also referred to as contemporary slavery or neo-slavery. Modern slavery as when an individual is exploited by others, for personal or commercial gain. Whether tricked, coerced, or forced, they lose their freedom. This includes Human trafficking, Forced labour, Forced labour, Debt bondage, Descent–based slavery, Child slavery, Forced and early marriage and Domestic servitude.

The main purpose of this study is to analyze the level of modern slavery in Türkiye and the World. Global Slavery Index data will be used in our analysis. The global and regional estimates presented in this study were developed by the Avustralian Walk Free Organisasiton, International Labour Organization (ILO), and the International Organization for Migration (IOM). The estimates are based on a jointly developed methodology. Global estimates 2021 calculations are derived from multiple data sources.

Women and girls are disproportionately affected by modern slavery. As they transition through childhood, adolescence and adult life, the impacts of discrimination multiply and gender inequality grows. Although modern slavery affects everyone , it is a gendered issue . Women and girls are far more likely to experience forced marriage or forced commercial exploitation. According to Walk Free An estimated 50 million people worldwide are trapped in Modern Slavery. The ratio of women and children is 54%. Women and girls are more vulnerable to this crime.

Keywords: Modern Slavery, Women, Children, Gender Equality